# Reef Real Estate Finance Co. B.S.C. (c)

Consolidated condensed interim financial information for the three months ended 31 March 2017 (Unaudited)

# Reef Real Estate Finance Co. B.S.C. (c) Financial information for the three months ended 31 March 2017

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# Reef Real Estate Finance Co. B.S.C. (c) Administration and contact details as at 31 March 2017

Commercial registration no. 58073

58073 obtained on 10 September 2005

= (Chairman)

- (Chairman)

- (Chairman)

- (Chairman)

(Vice-Chairman)

**CBB** license

FC/001 obtained on 5 May 2005

**Board of Directors** 

Mr Ali Ahmed Al Baghli

Mr Saud Kanoo

Mr Faisal Al Matrook

Mr Nasser Abdulhadi Al Gharibah

Mr Samer Abbouchi Mr Waleed Al Khaja Mr Yasser Al-Jar

Chief Executive Officer

Mr Hasan Dhaif

**Executive Committee** 

Mr Faisal Al Matrook

Mr Nasser Abdulhadi Al Gharibah

Mr Samer Abbouchi

**Nomination and Remuneration** 

Committee

Mr Ali Ahmed Al Baghli Mr Faisal Al Matrook

Mr Saud Kanoo

Audit and Corporate
Governance Committee

Mr Saud Kanoo Mr Waleed Al Khaja Mr Yasser Al-Jar

Sharia'a Supervisory Advisor

Shaikh Dr. Osama Bahar

Registered office

Kanoo Tower Flat 114, Building 155

Road 1703, Block 317

PO Box 18599

Diplomatic Area, Manama Kingdom of Bahrain

**Bankers** 

Ithmaar Bank Ahli United Bank Kuwait Finance House Khaleeji Commercial Bank

BMI Bank Al Salam Bank Bahrain Islamic Bank

**Auditors** 

BDO

17<sup>th</sup> Floor

Diplomat Commercial Office Tower

PO Box 787 Manama

Kingdom of Bahrain



Tel: +973 1753 0077 Fax: +973 1791 9091

www.bdo.bh

17<sup>th</sup> Floor Diplomat Commercial Office Tower PO Box 787 Manama Kingdom of Bahrain

# Review report by the independent auditor to the Board of Directors of Reef Real Estate Finance B.S.C. (c)

#### Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated condensed interim statement of financial position of Reef Real Estate Finance B.S.C. (c) ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred as "the Group"), as at 31 March 2017, the consolidated condensed interim statement of income, the consolidated condensed interim statement of changes in Owners' equity, the consolidated condensed interim statement of cash flows for the three months then ended, and selected explanatory notes. The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this consolidated condensed interim financial information in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organization for Islamic Financial Institutions and the Sharia'a Rules and Principles as determined by the Sharia'a Supervisory Advisor of the Company. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this consolidated condensed interim financial information based on our review.

#### Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410-"Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of consolidated condensed interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

#### Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated condensed interim financial information does not present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Group as at 31 March 2017, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the three months then ended in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organisation for Islamic Financial Institutions and the Sharia'a Rules and Principles as determined by the Sharia'a Supervisory Advisor of the Company.

BDO

Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain 17 May 2017

ASSETS	<u>Note</u> s	31 March 2017 (Unaudited)	31 December 2016 (Audited)
Cash and cash equivalents	3	8,073,276	7,430,437
Investment securities	4	14,525,133	14,635,962
Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek	6	1,435,885	1,447,308
Properties-under-development		420,156	414,480
Investment in real estate	7	2,133,114	2,593,468
Receivables and prepayments	8	244,361	248,454
Property and equipment		<u>13,405</u>	15,244
Total assets		<u>26,845,330</u>	<u>26,785,353</u>
LIABILITIES AND OWNERS'EQUITY Liabilities			
Other liabilities		394,609	476,278
Owners' Equity			
Share capital	9	24,042,900	24,042,900
Treasury shares	9	(1,202,145)	(1,202,145)
Statutory reserve		1,332,524	1,332,524
Properties fair value reserve		813,840	989,463
Foreign currency translation reserve		(1,026,705)	(1,127,635)
Retained earnings		2,490,307	2,273,968
		26,450,721	26,309,075
Total liabilities and Owners' equity		<u>26,845,330</u>	<u>26,785,353</u>

The unaudited condensed interim financial information, set out on pages 4 to 17, approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 17 May 2017 and signed on their behalf by:

Ali Ahmed Al Baghli

Chairman

Saud Kanoo Vice Chairman Consolidated condensed interim statement of income for the three months ended 31 March 2017 (Unaudited)

(Expressed in Bahraini Dinars)

	<u>Notes</u>	Three months ended 31 March 2017 (Unaudited)	Three months ended 31 March 2016 (Unaudited)
Income Gross Ijarah income Less: Depreciation on Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek	6	118,258 <u>69,441</u>	183,836 <u>95,666</u>
Income from investment securities Profit from Murabaha financing Net rental income from investment in real estate Profit from Mudaraba investments Fees from financing activities Net gain on sale of investment in real estate Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) Allowance no longer required for ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek rental receivables and Murabaha financing		48,817 106,849 19,533 25,491 3,193 102,453 51,777	88,170 81,390 73,153 19,385 13,219 731 (77,767) 125,000
Expenses Staff costs General and administrative expenses Depreciation of property and equipment Depreciation on investment in real estate Net loss on sale of investment securities Investment fees and charges Allowances and provisions Unrealised fair value losses on revaluation of investment in securities, net	7	58,107 65,419 3,239 403 5,853 1,178 - - - 7,575	323,281 112,529 62,806 6,420 1,544 900 37,995 222,194
Net profit for the period		216,339	101,087
Basic and diluted earnings per share	10	<u>Fils0.95</u>	Fils0.44

The unaudited condensed interim financial information, set out on pages 4 to 17, approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 17 May 2017 and signed on their behalf by:

Ali Ahmed Al Baghli

Chairman

Saud Kanoo Vice Chairman

Consolidated condensed interim statement of changes in Owners' equity for the three months ended 31 March 2017 Reef Real Estate Finance Co. B.S.C. (c) (Unaudited) (Expressed in Bahraini Dinars)

	At 31 December 2015 (Audited) Charity reserve movement Net profit for the period Foreign currency translation	At 31 March 2016 (Unaudited)	At 31 December 2016 (Audited) Net movement in properties fair	value reserve on the sale of investment in real estate Net profit for the period Foreign currency translation	At 31 March 2017 (Unaudited)
Share capital	24,042,900	24,042,900	24,042,900	et 81 '	24,042,900
Treasury	(1,202,145)	(1,202,145)	(1,202,145)	39 (90 10)	(1,202,145)
Statutory	1,211,983	1,211,983	1,332,524	38 1 1 5	1,332,524
Properties fair value reserve	989,463	989,463	989,463	(175,623)	813,840
Charity	97 (97)	1	9	* * *	1
Foreign currency translation reserve	(129,003)	(129,003)	(1,127,635)	100,930	(1,026,705)
Retained earnings	2,331,141	2,432,228	2,273,968	216,339	2,490,307
Total	27,373,439 (97) 101,087 (129,003)	27,345,426	26,309,075	(175,623) 216,339 100,930	26,450,721

# Reef Real Estate Finance Co. B.S.C. (c) Consolidated condensed interim statement of cash flows for the three months ended 31 March 2017 (Unaudited) (Expressed in Bahraini Dinars)

		Three months ended 31 March	Three months ended 31 March
	<u>Notes</u>	2017 (Unaudited)	
Operating activities		,	(Ullaudited)
Net profit for the period Adjustments for:		216,339	101,087
Depreciation on property and equipment		3,239	6,420
Depreciation on Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek	6	69,441	95,666
Depreciation on investment in real estate Unrealised fair value loss on investment securities	7 4	403 7,575	1,544 37,995
Loss on sale of investment securities	-	5,853	37,773 -
Foreign exchange (gain)/loss on translation of		-,	
investment in securities		(108,809)	156,026
Realised gain on sale of investment in real estate Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		(102,453)	
Receivables and prepayments		4,093	228,959
Other liabilities		(81,669)	<u>(70,421)</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities		14,012	557 274
net cash provided by operating activities		17,012	<u>557,276</u>
Investing activities			
Net movement in Murabaha financing		(P) (P) (P)	2,370,153
Net movement in properties-under-development Purchase of property and equipment		(5,676)	(1 00E)
Additions in investment securities		(1,400)	(1,905) (4,077,796)
Net movement in Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek		(58,018)	110,333
Net movement in the foreign currency		, , ,	
translation reserve		100,930	(129,003)
Proceeds from sale of investment securities		206,210	427
Proceeds from sale of plant and equipment Proceeds from sale of investment in real estate		386,781	427
Trocceds from sale of investment in real estate			
Net cash provided by/(used in) by investing activities		628,827	<u>(1,727,791</u> )
Financing activities			
Purchase of treasury shares			(07)
Charity reserve movement		<del>_</del>	<u>(97</u> )
Net cash used in financing activities			(97)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		642,839	(1,170,612)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period		<u>7,430,437</u>	5,272,724
Cash and cash equivalents, end of the period		<u>8,073,276</u>	<u>4,102,112</u>

#### 1 Organisation and principal activities

Reef Real Estate Finance Co. B.S.C. (c) ("the Company") is a closed shareholding company and operates as an Islamic financing company under license number 58073 granted by the Ministry of Commerce and Central Bank of Bahrain ("CBB") license number FC/001 obtained on 5 May 2005. The Company commenced commercial operations on 10 September 2005.

The principal activities of the Company include:

- granting short and long-term financing facilities to consumers to finance the purchase and construction of real estate;
- providing leasing facilities with an option to buy;
- investing in real estate, industrial, agricultural and other economic sectors and dealing in shares of established companies;
- buying and selling of properties, developing residential and commercial land, building residential and commercial units with the intent of their subsequent sale or lease

The Company's activities are regulated by the CBB and supervised by a Shari'a Supervisory Advisor whose role has been defined by the Board of Directors.

The registered office of the Company is in the Kingdom of Bahrain.

#### 2 Basis of preparation

The condensed interim financial information have been prepared in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organisation for Islamic Financial Institutions ('AAOIFI'), the Shari'a Rules and Principles as determined by the Shari'a Supervisory Advisor of the Group, the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law, the Central Bank of Bahrain, Financial Institutions Law and the CBB Rule Book (Volume 5 and applicable provision of Volume 2) and CBB directives, regulations and associated resolutions, rules and procedures of the Company's memorandum and articles of association in accordance with the requirements of AAOIFI. For matters for which no AAOIFI standard exists, the Group uses the relevant International Financial Reporting Standards ('the IFRS') issued by International Accounting Standards Board.

Therefore, in the absence of relevant standards in AAOIFI relating interim financial statements, the guidance from International Accounting Standard 34 - "Interim Financial Reporting" is used in preparation of these interim condensed consolidated financial information for three months ended 31 March 2017. The condensed interim financial information should therefore be read in conjunction with the annual audited financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2016.

These financial statements have been prepared using going concern assumption under the historical cost convention, modified by the valuation of investment in real estate and investment securities which are measured at their fair values.

The functional and presentation currency of the Company is Bahraini Dinars (BD).

# 2 Basis of preparation (continued)

The structure of the Group is as follows:

# Subsidiaries

Name of subsidiary	Country of incorporation	Principal activities	Effective ownership interest 2017	Effective ownership interest 2016
First Reef B.S.C. (c)	Kingdom of Bahrain	Real estate activities with own or leased property	99.9%	99.9%
Reef Investment UK B.S.C (c)	Kingdom of Bahrain	Trust, funs and similar financial entities - Special Purpose Vehicle (SPV), selling and buying of securities	99.9%	99.9%

# 3 Cash and cash equivalents

	31 March 2017 (Unaudited)	31 December 2016 (Audited)
Current account balances with banks* Mudaraba investments** Cash on hand	2,369,778 5,702,998 500	2,138,825 5,291,112 500
	<u>8,073,276</u>	<u>7,430,437</u>

<sup>\*</sup> The current account balances with banks are non-profit bearing.

#### 4 Investment securities

	31 March 2017 (Unaudited)	31 December 2016 (Audited)
Opening balance	14,635,962	12,228,591
Additions	-	6,674,354
Disposals	(212,063)	(1,767,112)
Foreign exchange gains/(losses) on translation of		
investment securities through profit or loss	7,879	(328,220)
Foreign exchange gains/(losses) on translation of	•	, , ,
investment securities through equity	100,930	(1,127,635)
Unrealised fair value losses for the period	(7,575)	(1,044,016)
		•
	<u>14,525,133</u>	<u>14,635,962</u>
	31 March	31 December
	2017	2016
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Investment in equity-type instruments - Unquoted	,	, ,
Private investments	10,051,637	10,154,891
Investment in debt-type instruments- Quoted	4,473,496	4,481,071
	<del></del>	
_	<u>14,525,133</u>	<u>14,635,962</u>
0		

<sup>\*\*</sup> Mudaraba investments represent amounts placed with financial institutions, which have maturity periods up to 90 days, and earn market rates of profit receivable on maturity.

## 4 Investment securities (continued)

Investment - securities-wise analysis:

·		31 March	31 December
		2017	2016
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Equity-type instruments			
Manazel Qurtoba 2 Fund	(a)	1,008,713	1,008,713
Jenina Real Estate Development Co. Ltd	(b)	1,508,053	1,508,053
National Air Traffic Services Project (NATS)	(c)	472,946	465,067
SICO Kingdom Equity Fund	(d)	£3	212,063
Difaaf Development Limited	(e)	1,003,706	1,003,706
Equity type instruments carried at fair			
value through equity			
APL PH1 Limited	(f)	1,756,658	1,727,392
Jersey SPV - 3M Bracknell	(g)	1,418,840	2,834,695
APL 2B	(h)	2,882,721	1,395,202
		10,051,637	10,154,891
Debt-type instruments carried at fair			
value through statement of income			
CBB sukuk	(i)		
		<u>4,473,496</u>	<u>4,481,071</u>
		<u>14,525,133</u>	<u>14,635,962</u>

- (a) During the year 2013, the Group has invested BD1,008,713 in acquiring shares in Manazel Qurtoba 2 fund, floated by MEFIC Capital in Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. The main objective of this fund is to develop a property in Northern Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.
- (b) During the year 2014, the Group has invested BD1,508,053 in Sky palaces project, Business Bay Dubai through an SPV "Jenina Real Estate Development Co. Ltd".
- (c) During the year 2015, the Group has invested GBP1,000,000 in GIH-NATS project in United Kingdom. The main objective of fund is capital appreciation and rental yield from NATS (National Air Traffic Services Project).
- (d) During the year 2015, the Group has invested BD250,000 in SICO for capital appreciation through investing in equity securities listed in the Saudi Exchange market and the GCC. During the period, the Group has redeemed the investment in SICO.
- (e) During the year 2015, the Group has invested BD2,003,706 in Difaaf Development Limited project, Bahrain through Venture Capital Bank. The objective of the Company is to develop a property in Reef Islands, Kingdom of Bahrain. The Group has fair valued the investment in the year 2016 and recorded net loss of BD1,000,000 in the consolidated statement of income.
- (f) During the year 2015, the Group has invested BD2,076,484 in acquiring the shares in APL PH1 Limited. The objective of the Company is to develop a property in the United Kingdom.
- (g) During the year 2016, the Group has invested GBP3,000,000 in Jersey Fin Co. ("SPV") 3M Bracknell project, United Kingdom. The main objective of fund is capital appreciation and rental yield.
- (h) During the year 2016, the Group has invested BD3,389,978 in acquiring the shares in APL 2B Limited. The objective of the Company is to develop a property in United Kingdom.

#### 4 Investment securities (continued)

(i) During 2015, the Group has invested BD1,500,000 in acquiring units Government Islamic Leasing Sukuk-Issue 22 (GIL522.SUK) due in 2025. Further, the Group also have investment in "CBB international Sukuk" floated by the Central Bank of Bahrain amounted to BD2,905,996 (2016: BD2,913,571). These units are listed. The Group has fair valued the Sukuks at 31 March 2017 and recorded net loss of BD7,575 (2016: BD20,153) in the consolidated statement of income.

Unquoted equity securities at fair value through statement of income comprise investments in closed companies, companies managed by external investment managers or represent investments in projects. The management calculates fair values of these investments using various sources of information including investment managers' reports and audited financial statements, wherever available.

Although all of these investments have shown improvement in their estimated fair values due to various reasons such as expected project completion timeline and exits strategy, market liquidity, lock-in periods, and availability of ready buyer the management has considered cost to be the best proximity of the fair value. Management will continue reassessing the fair values of these unquoted investments at each reporting date.

Investment securities are denominated in the following currencies:

Currency	31 March 2017 (Unaudited)	31 December 2016 (Audited)
Great Britain Pounds United States Dollars Saudi Riyals Arab Emirates Dirhams Bahraini Dinars	6,531,165 3,909,702 1,008,713 1,508,053 1,567,500	6,422,356 4,129,340 1,008,713 1,508,053 1,567,500
	14,525,133	<u>14,635,962</u>

# 5 Murabaha financing

		31 March 2017 (Unaudited)	31 December 2016 (Audited)
Amwaj Property Limited (APL)	(a)	51	12
Amwaj Property Limited (APL) - Mezzanine 2	(b)	8	
Omniyat Properties Six Limited	(c)	€	<del>24</del>
General provision for the year*		· ·	- 34
		= =====================================	<del></del>
The movement in general provision is as follows:		31 March 2017 (Unaudited)	31 December  2016 (Audited)
Opening balance Transferred from Ijarah Muntahia		-	233,652
Bittamleek and Musharaka		27	(108,652)
Provision written-back			(125,000)
Closing balance		) <del></del>	-

- a) During the year 2016, the Amwaj Property Limited (APL) has fully repaid the facility with profit amounting to BD2,459,334 and BD190,597 respectively.
- b) During the year 2016, the Amwaj Property Limited (APL) has fully repaid the facility and the profit up to 8 June 2016 amounting to BD1,173,247 and BD83,122 respectively.
- c) During the year 2016, the Omniyat Properties has repaid the facility with profit amounting to BD1,028,075 and BD70,782 respectively.

#### Lands Buildings Cost At 31 December 2015 618,210 7,180,361 7,798,571 Additions\* 6,930 Payment received/disposals (210,643)(721, 130)(510,487)At December 2016 407,567 6,676,804 7,084,371 135,000 Additions\*

Total

6,930

135,000

(219,200)

<u>(13,905</u>) 6,986,266

119,620

72,149

# Depreciation

At 31 March 2017

Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek

Transferred to receivables and

prepayments (Note 8) Payment received

At 31 December 2015	<u>.</u>	(5,403,602)	(5,403,602)
Charged for the year		(343,523)	(343,523)
Disposals		338,334	<u>338,334</u>
At 31 December 2016		(5,408,791)	(5,408,791)
Charged for the period		(69,441)	<u>(69,441</u> )
As at 31 March 2017	<u></u>	(5,478,232)	(5,478,232)
Conoral provicion**			

(219,200)

(13,905)

174,462

6,811,804

119,620

72,149

#### General provision

At 31 December 2015

General provision transferred from Murabaha financing	*	108,652	108,652
At 31 December 2016	-	228,272	228,272
General provision transferred to receivables and prepayments (Note 8)		_(156,123)	(156,123)

#### Net book value

As at 31 March 2017

At 31 March 2017	<u>174,462</u>	<u>1,261,423</u>	<u>1,435,885</u>
At 31 December 2016	407,567	1,039,741	1,447,308

Assets acquired for leasing (Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek) are leased under contracts that conclude with the transfer of the legal title (ownership) in the leased asset to the lessee at the end of the lease period for a token consideration.

The Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek contracts outstanding at 31 March 2017 have lease terms of up to 16 years.

<sup>\*</sup> Additions relate to rescheduling of financing deals. During 2017, the Company has entered in to two new financing deals and no financing deal was rescheduled (2016: one financing deal was rescheduled).

<sup>\*\*</sup> General provision represents the 4.8% of total Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek portfolio (2016: 5%).

#### 7 Investment in real estate

	Investment properties for capital appreciation	Investment properties for periodical consideration	Total
Cost/Revalued			
As at 31 December 2015 Additions Disposals	100,428 (100,428)	2,622,736 340	2,622,736 100,768 (100,428)
As at 31 December 2016 Disposals	<u>-</u>	2,623,076 (464,204)	2,623,076 <u>(464,204</u> )
As at 31 March 2017		2,158,872	2,158,872
Depreciation			
As at 31 December 2015 Charge for the year		25,164 <u>4,444</u>	25,164 <u>4,444</u>
As at 31 December 2016 Charge for the year On disposal	· ·	29,608 403 <u>(4,253</u> )	29,608 403 (4,253)
As at 31 March 2017		<u>25,758</u>	25,758
Net book value			
At 31 March 2017		<u>2,133,114</u>	<u>2,133,114</u>
At 31 December 2016		<u>2,593,468</u>	<u>2,593,468</u>

Included in investment properties for periodical consideration is the net book value of furniture and fixtures of BD1,103 (2016: BD1,601) which is depreciated over their useful lives.

During the year, the net earned including accrued periodical consideration on investment in real estate amounted to BD19,533 (2016: BD19,385).

	31 March <b>2017</b>	31 March 2016
Rental income Maintenance and electricity expenses	27,063 <u>(7,530</u> )	33,803 <u>(14,418)</u>
	<u>19,533</u>	<u>19,385</u>

## 8 Receivables and prepayments

	Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek rental receivables Allowance for doubtful Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek rental receivables Other receivables Allowance for other receivables Prepayments	31 March 2017 (Unaudited) 336,822 (262,041) 206,538 (165,178) 19,699	2016 (Audited) 338,880 (262,041) 67,290 (9,055) 26,685
	Accrued profit on investment securities Accrued profit on Mudaraba investments	100,289 <u>8,232</u> <u>244,361</u>	78,554 8,141 <u>248,454</u>
9	Share capital  Authorised	31 March 2017 (Unaudited)	31 December 2016 (Audited)
	400,000,000 (2015: 400,000,000) ordinary shares of 100 Fils each	40,000,000	40,000,000
	Issued and fully paid-up 240,429,000 (2015: 240,429,000) ordinary shares of 100 Fils each	<u>24,042,900</u>	<u>24,042,900</u>

The Company has only one class of equity shares and the holders of the shares have equal voting rights.

# **Treasury Shares:**

The Group had decided in the Annual General Meeting held on 24 April 2014 to purchase back 12,021,450 shares of 100 Fils each, amounting to BD1,202,145, which represents 5% of the share capital. The Group had obtained the approval from the Ministry of Industry and Commerce on 28 May 2014 and from the Central Bank of Bahrain on 2 July 2014.

The Company has only one class of equity shares and the holders of the shares have equal voting rights.

# 10 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to the shareholders by the weighted average number of ordinary shares during the period.

	Three months ended 31 March 2017 (Unaudited)	Three months ended 31 March 2016 (Unaudited)
Net profit attributable to the shareholders	_BD216,339	BD101,087
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	228,407,550	228,407,550
Basic and diluted earnings per share	Fils0.95	Fils0.44

The Group does not have any potentially dilutive ordinary shares hence the diluted earnings and basic earnings per share are identical.

# 11 Related party transactions

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Related parties consist of the shareholders and directors and their close family members, and businesses under their control. The Group's transactions with related parties are at arm's length and are authorised by the management.

A summary of the transaction and amounts due from related parties is as follows:

			e period ended action amount		ounts due from related parties
Related party relationship	Transaction type	31 March 2017 (Unaudited)	31 March 2016 (Unaudited)	31 March 2017 (Unaudited)	31 December 2016 (Audited)
Owners and immediate family members	ljarah Muntahia Bittamleek	<u> </u>	<u>182,540</u>		<u></u>
Subsidiary	Expenditures	<u>5,740</u>	<u>1,000</u>		
Directors	Board member fees and allowances	<u>6,800</u>	6,850	<u> </u>	
Key management personnel *	Salaries and other short- term benefits	<u>21,365</u>	<u>45,262</u>		
Directors	Premises leased	7,885	7,885		

<sup>\*</sup> Key management personnel are those staff members who have authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group.

#### 12 Interim financial information

The interim net profit for the three months ended 31 March 2017 may not represent a proportionate share of the annual net income due to the variability in the receipt of income.

# 13 Subsequent events

There were no significant events subsequent to 31 March 2017 and occurring before the date of the report that has a significant impact on these financial statements.